

# Building Chatbots with Gemini and LangGraph

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**AI Engineer**

# What we will learn

- Chatbots and their history
- LLMs and how to use them to build chatbots
- Concepts of building a chatbot
- Chatbot for a restaurant; code walkthrough

# From Click to Chats

# Click based UI

- Fixed Paths: Buttons, forms, menus.
- User Actions: Navigate, click and fill.


<

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


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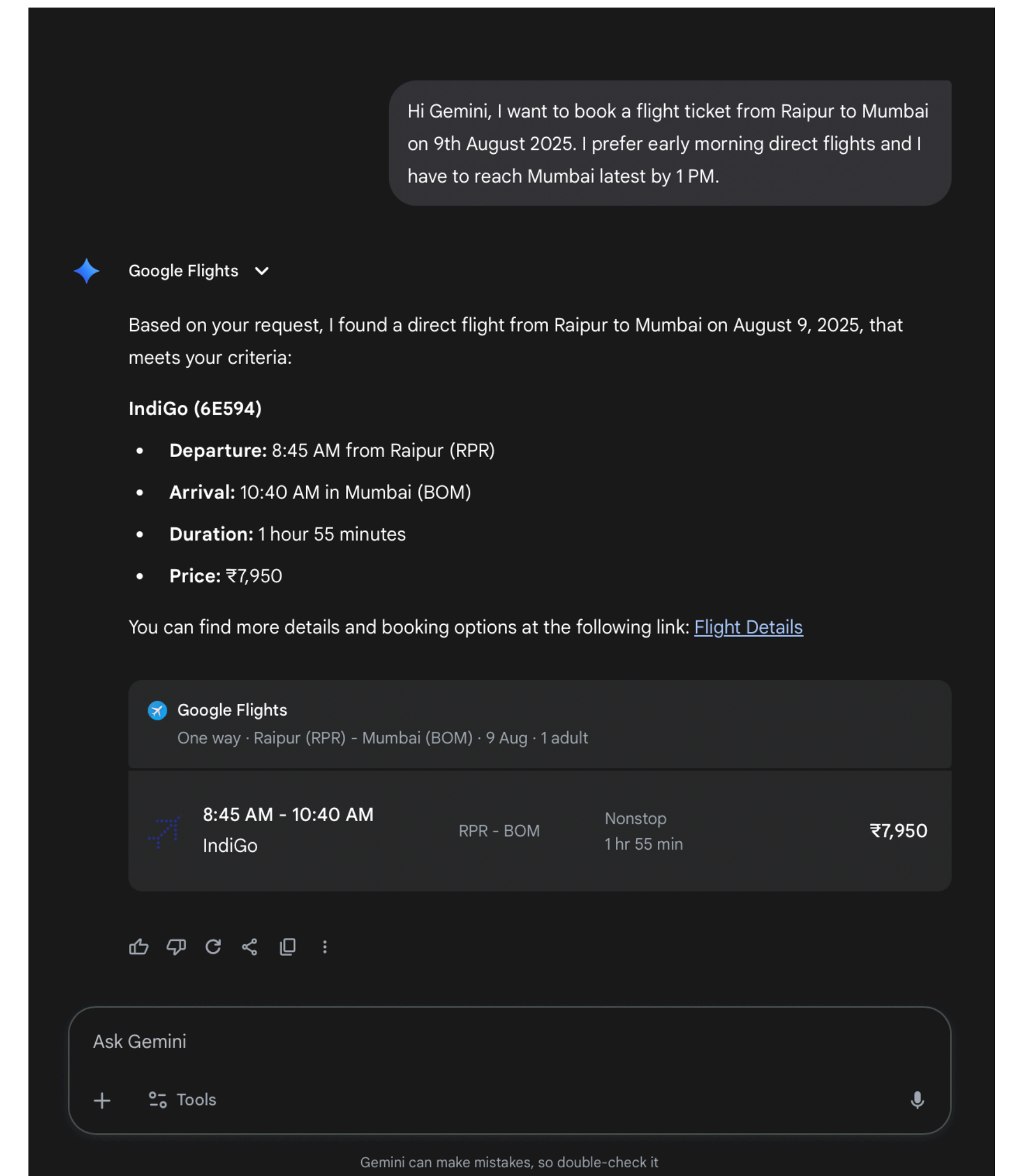
SEARCH FLIGHTS





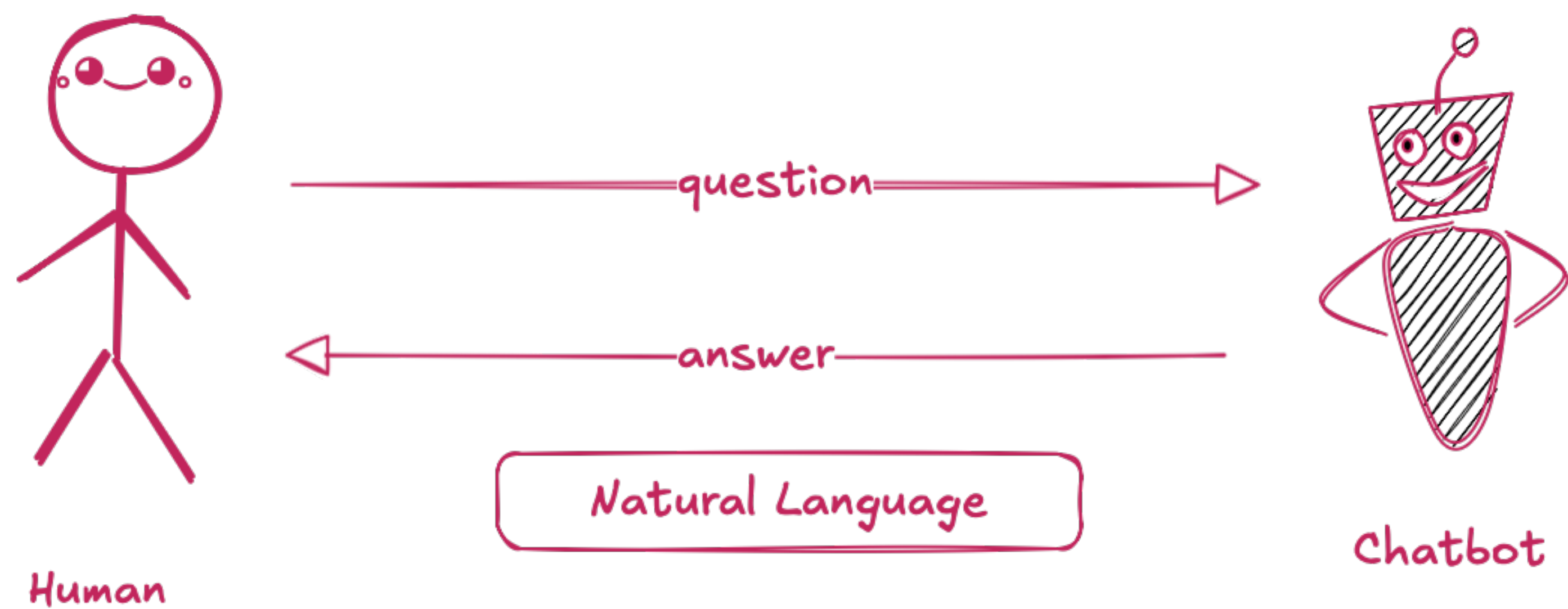
# Chat based UI

- Natural Language: Chatbots, voice assistants.
- User Actions: Ask, describe, chat like you do with fellow humans.



# **The Era of Traditional Chatbots**

# What is a Chatbot?



# ELIZA

- Developed in 1966 at MIT, one of the first chatbot programs.
- Simulated conversation using Pattern Matching and Substitution Techniques.

```
Welcome to
          EEEEEEE LL      IIII  ZZZZZZ  AAAAA
          EE      LL      II     ZZ     AA   AA
          EEEEE  LL      II     ZZ     AAAAAA
          EE      LL      II     ZZ     AA   AA
          EEEEE  LLLLLL  IIII  ZZZZZZ  AA   AA

Eliza is a mock Rogerian psychotherapist.
The original program was described by Joseph Weizenbaum in 1966.
This implementation by Norbert Landsteiner 2005.

ELIZA: Is something troubling you ?
YOU:   Men are all alike.
ELIZA: What is the connection, do you suppose ?
YOU:   They're always bugging us about something or other.
ELIZA: Can you think of a specific example ?
YOU:   Well, my boyfriend made me come here.
ELIZA: Is it important to you that your boyfriend made you come here ?
YOU:   He says I'm depressed much of the time.
ELIZA: I am sorry to hear that you are depressed.
YOU:   It's true. I am unhappy.
ELIZA: Can you explain what made you unhappy ?
YOU:
```

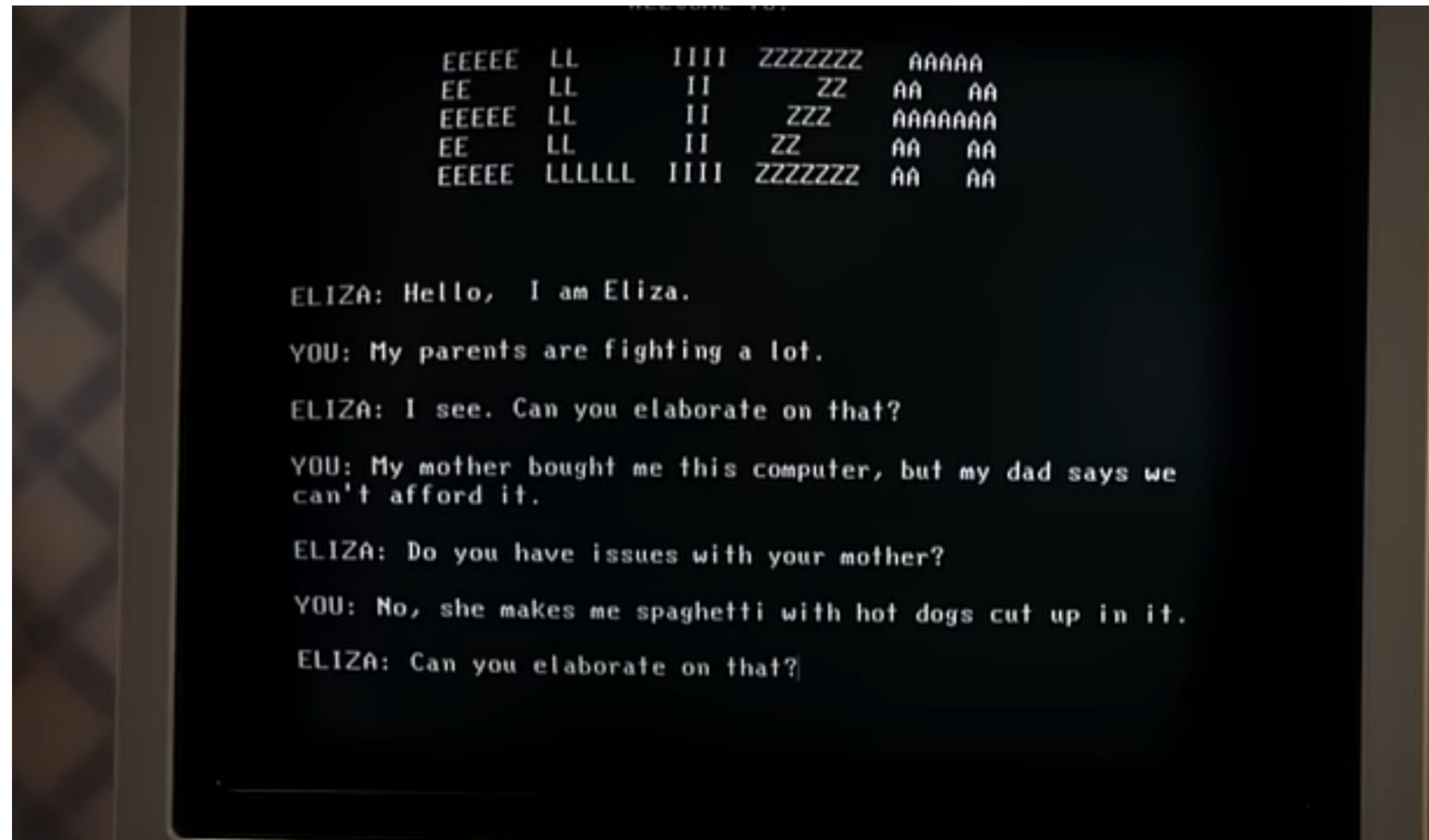


# The Core Problem: Context is the King!



Source: Young Sheldon, S1E12, <https://youtu.be/VdN6yXZ3cLM?si=tdr98JGWizQIOFvY>

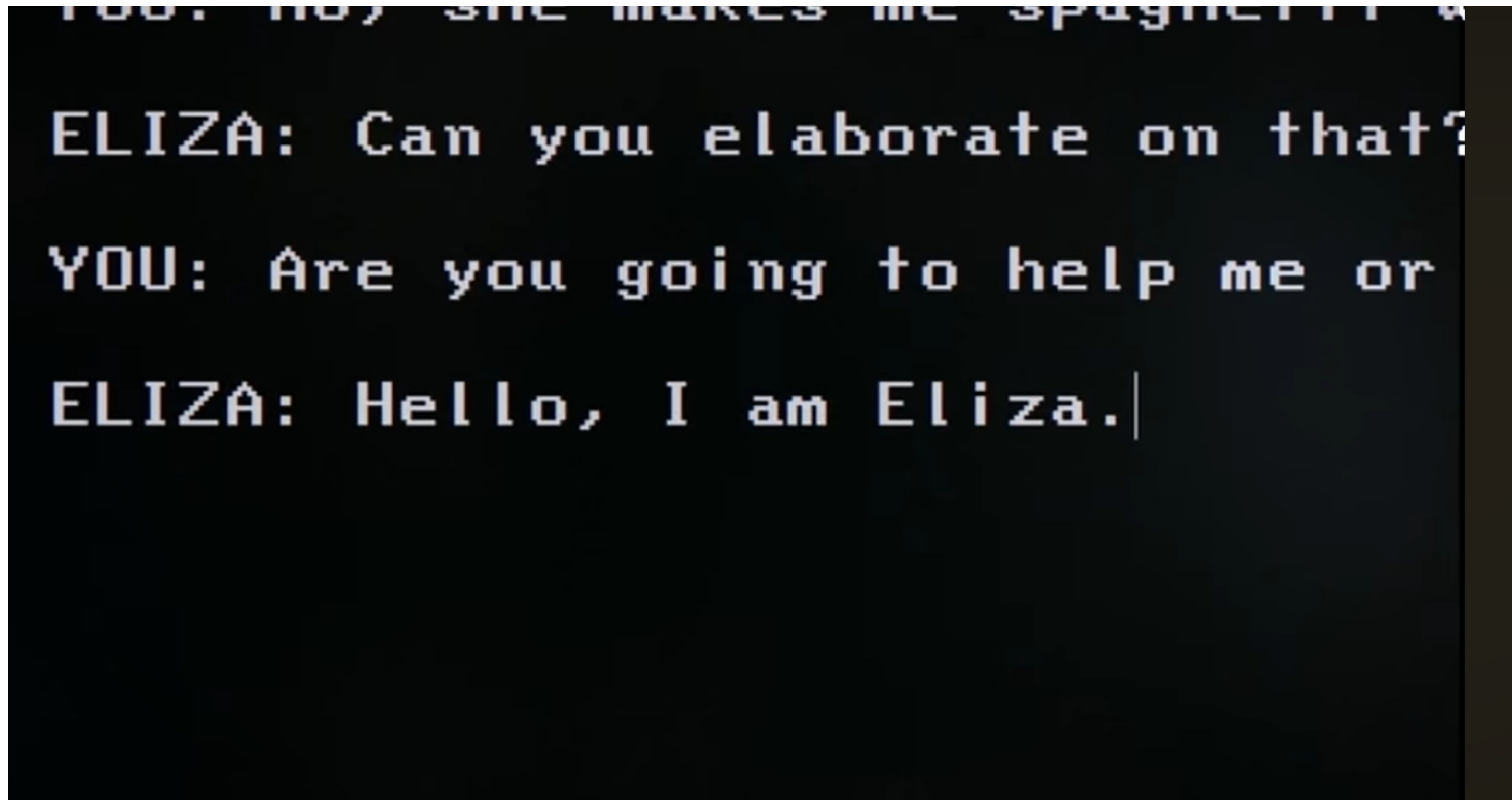
# The Core Problem: Context is the King!



Source: Young Sheldon, S1E12, <https://youtu.be/VdN6yXZ3cLM?si=tdr98JGWizQIOFvY>



# The Core Problem: Context is the King!



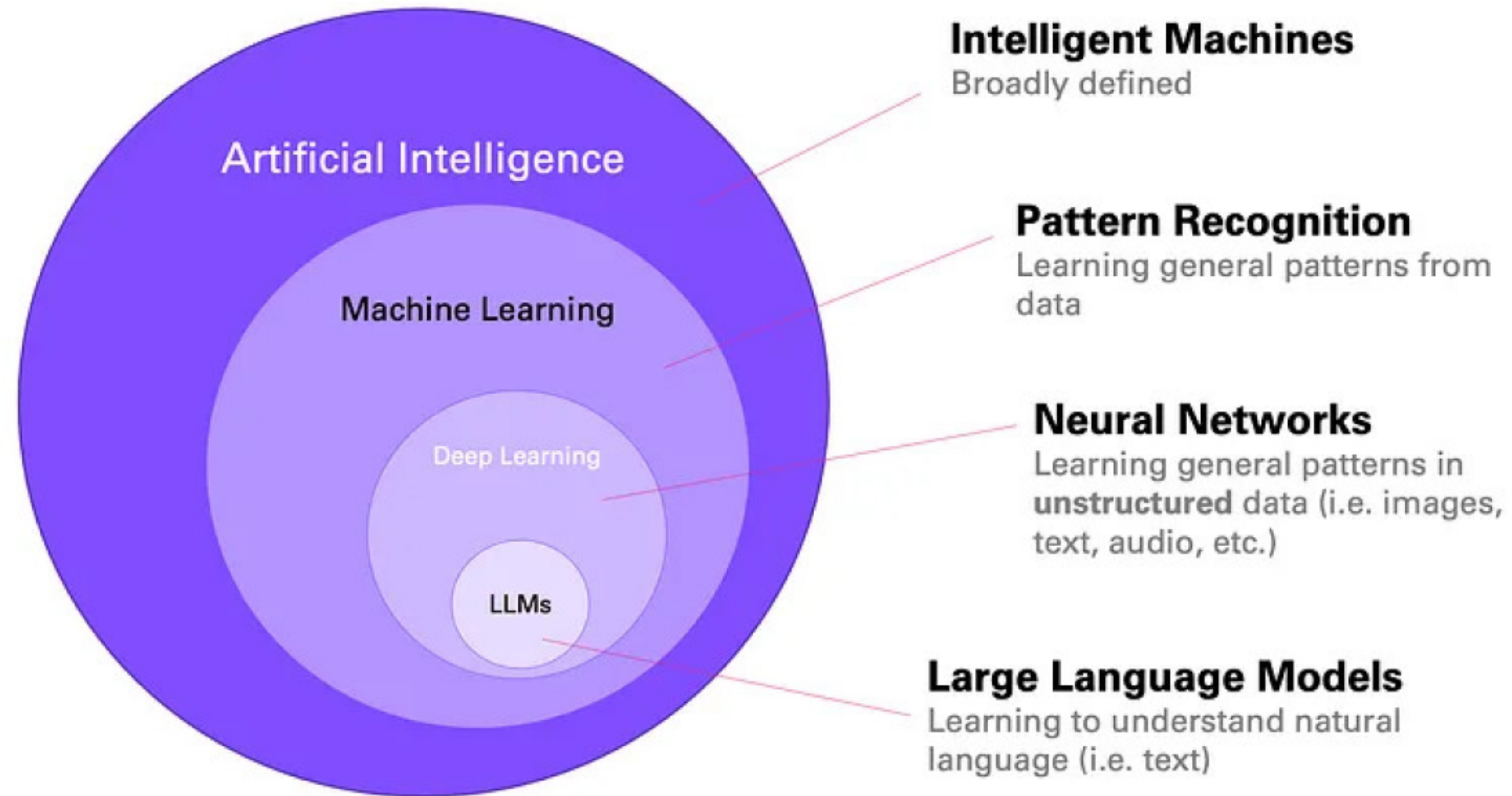
```
YOU: NO, SHE MAKES ME SPAGHETTI &  
ELIZA: Can you elaborate on that?  
YOU: Are you going to help me or  
ELIZA: Hello, I am Eliza.
```

Source: Young Sheldon, S1E12, <https://youtu.be/VdN6yXZ3cLM?si=tdr98JGWizQIOFvY>

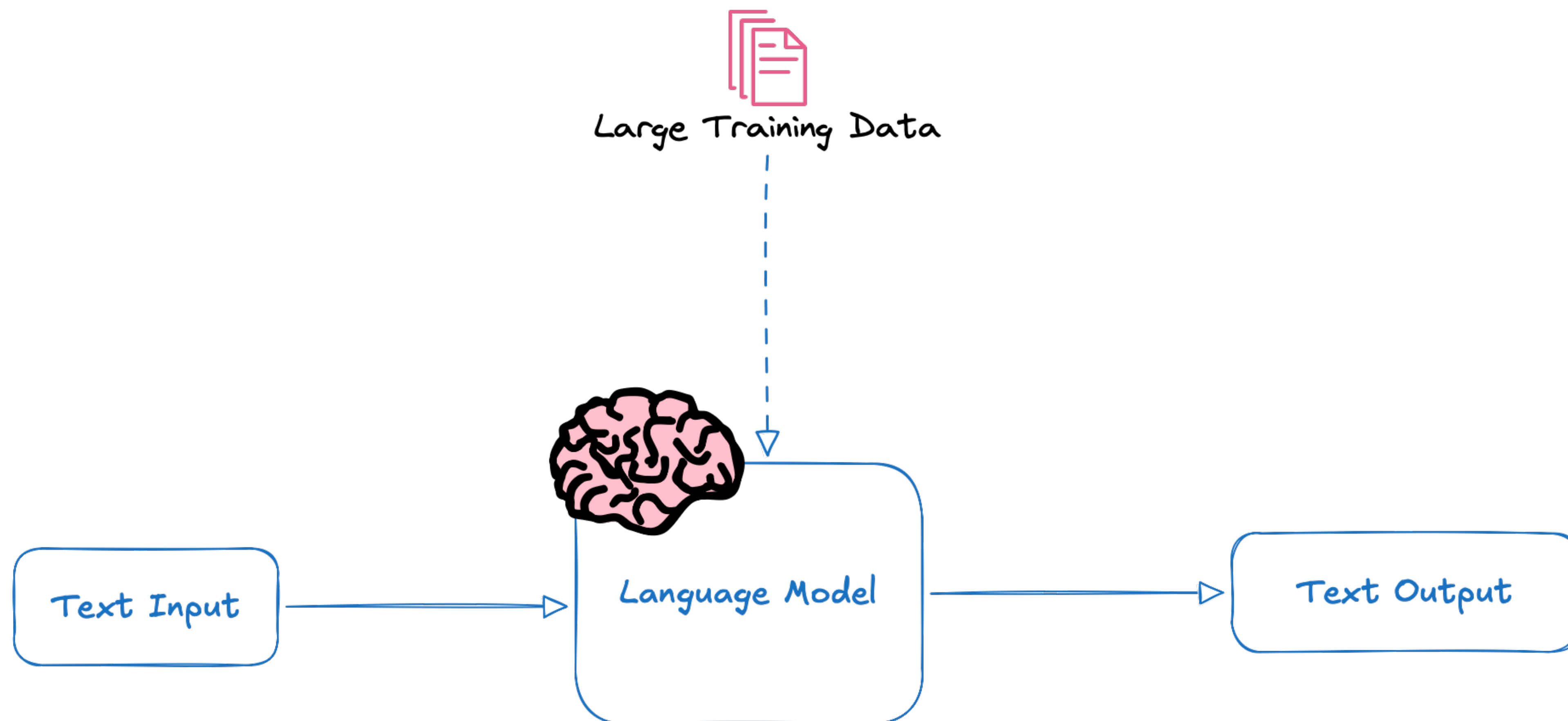
# Large Language Models (LLMs)



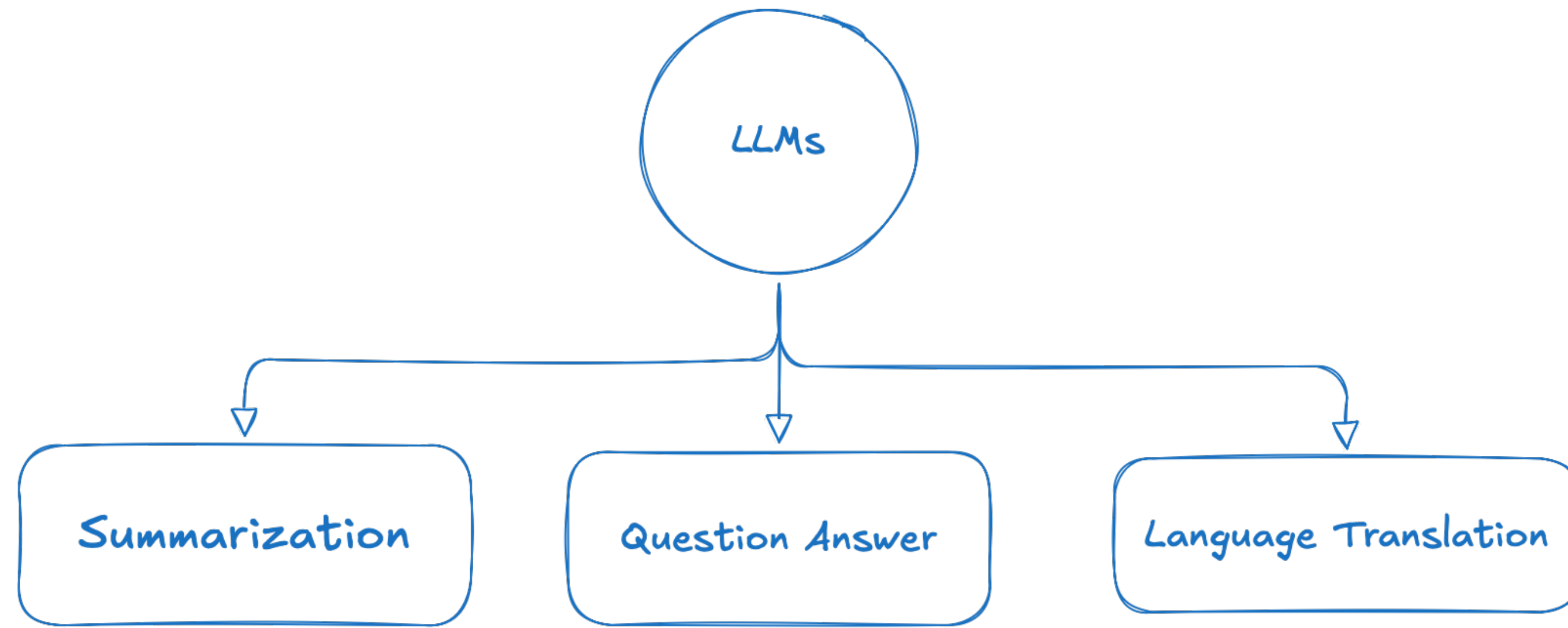
# LLMs









# LLMs



# LLMs



# LLMs

Open Source LLMs	Proprietary LLMs
<div> <b>FalconLLM</b></div> <div><b>BL</b><b>M</b></div> <div></div> <div></div>	<div></div> <div><b>AI21</b> <b>labs</b></div> <div><b>AI</b></div> <div><b>Gemini</b></div> <div></div>

# **Core concepts of building Chatbots with LLMs**



# Tokens

- Fundamental unit of LLMs
- You are charged on the basis of number of tokens

## Tiktokenizer

gpt-4o

System

You are a helpful assistant

×

User

GDG Raipur is an awesome platform to learn and share about latest developments in tech.

×

Add message

```
<|im_start|>system<|im_sep|>You are a helpful  
assistant<|im_end|><|im_start|>user<|im_sep|>GDG Raipur is  
an awesome platform to learn and share about latest  
developments in tech.<|im_end|>  
<|im_start|>assistant<|im_sep|>
```

Token count  
34

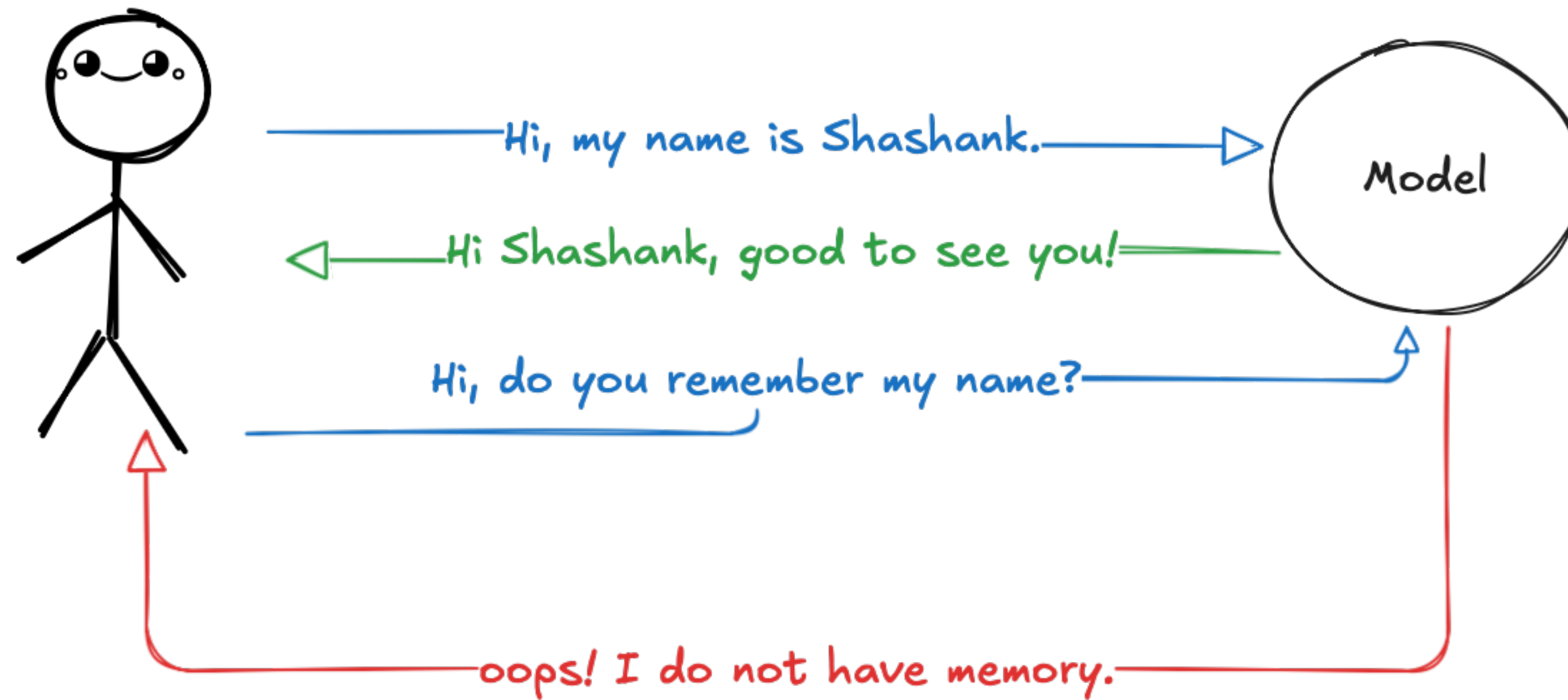
```
<|im_start|>system<|im_sep|>You are a helpful assista  
nt<|im_end|><|im_start|>user<|im_sep|>GDG Raipur is a  
n awesome platform to learn and share about latest de  
velopments in tech.<|im_end|><|im_start|>assistant<|i  
m_sep|>
```

```
200264, 17360, 200266, 3575, 553, 261, 10297, 29186,  
200265, 200264, 1428, 200266, 60696, 38, 13412, 7250  
6, 382, 448, 15339, 6361, 316, 4484, 326, 5143, 1078,  
6898, 33239, 306, 6705, 13, 200265, 200264, 173781, 2  
00266
```

# Prompts



# Memory / Context

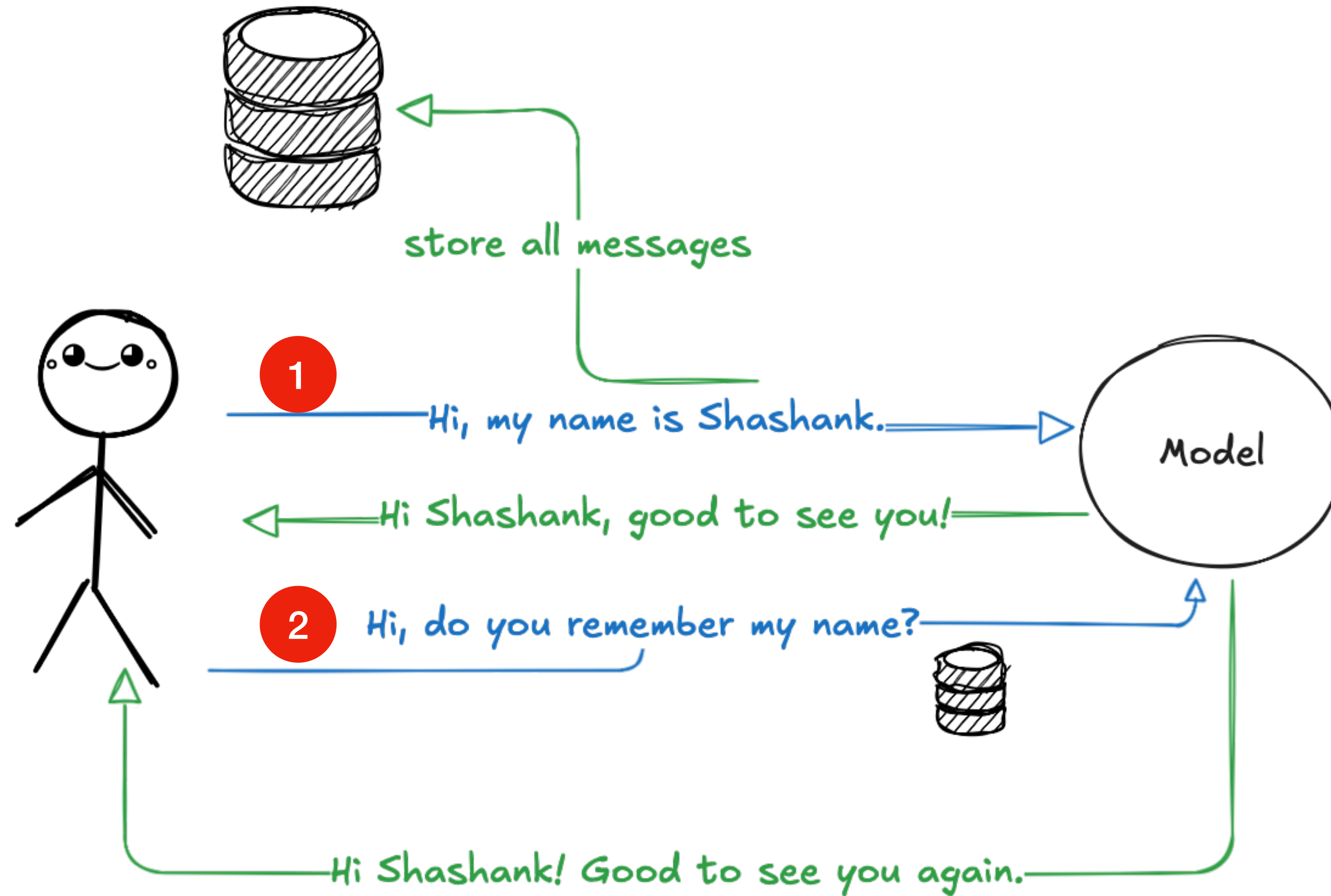






**How to give this model a memory  
such that it remembers previous talks?**

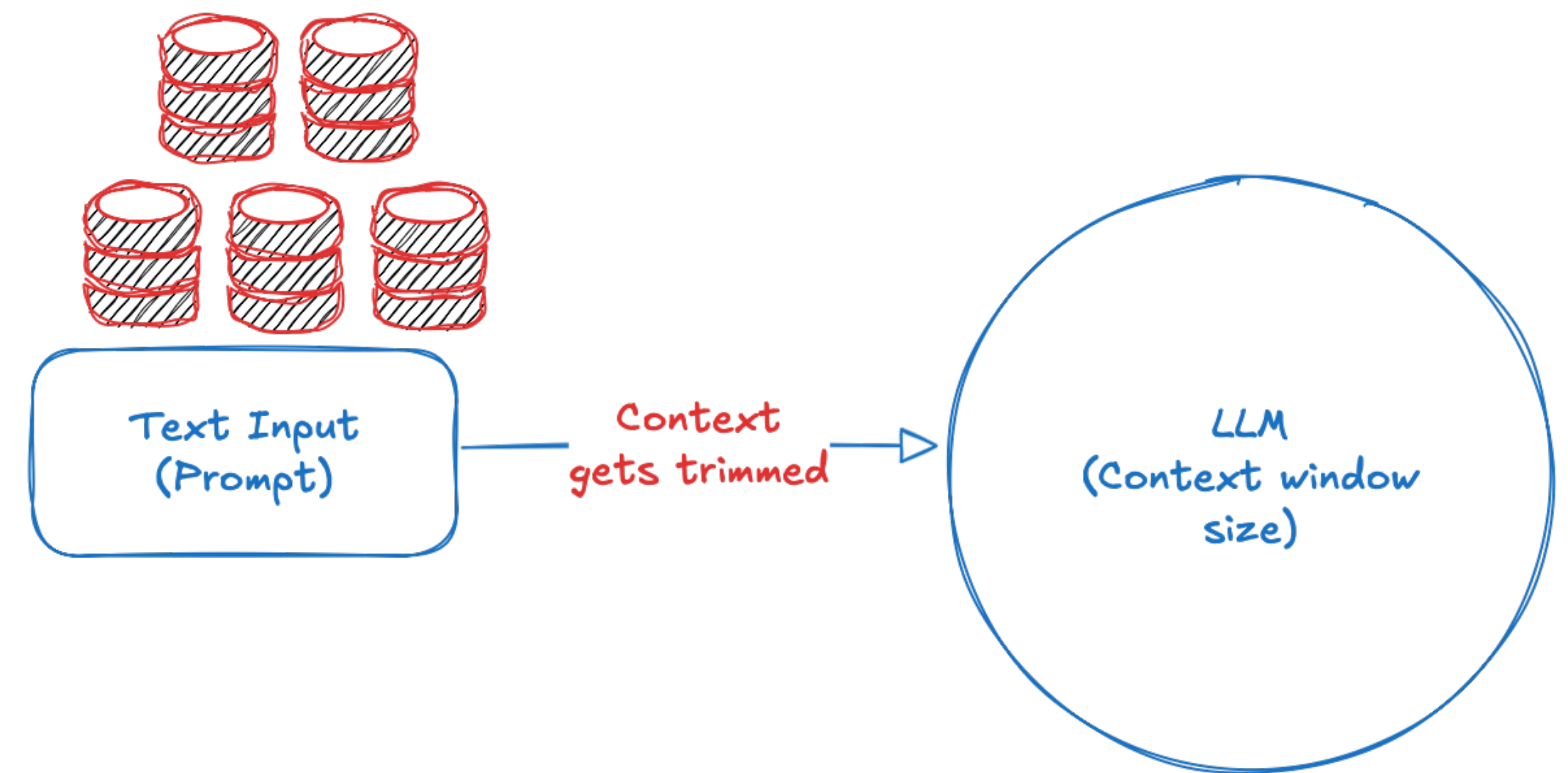
# Memory / Context



# Challenges

# Limited Context Window

- The amount of text (or tokens) that could be passed to the model at one time.
- Gemini models come with large context windows of 1 million or more tokens.





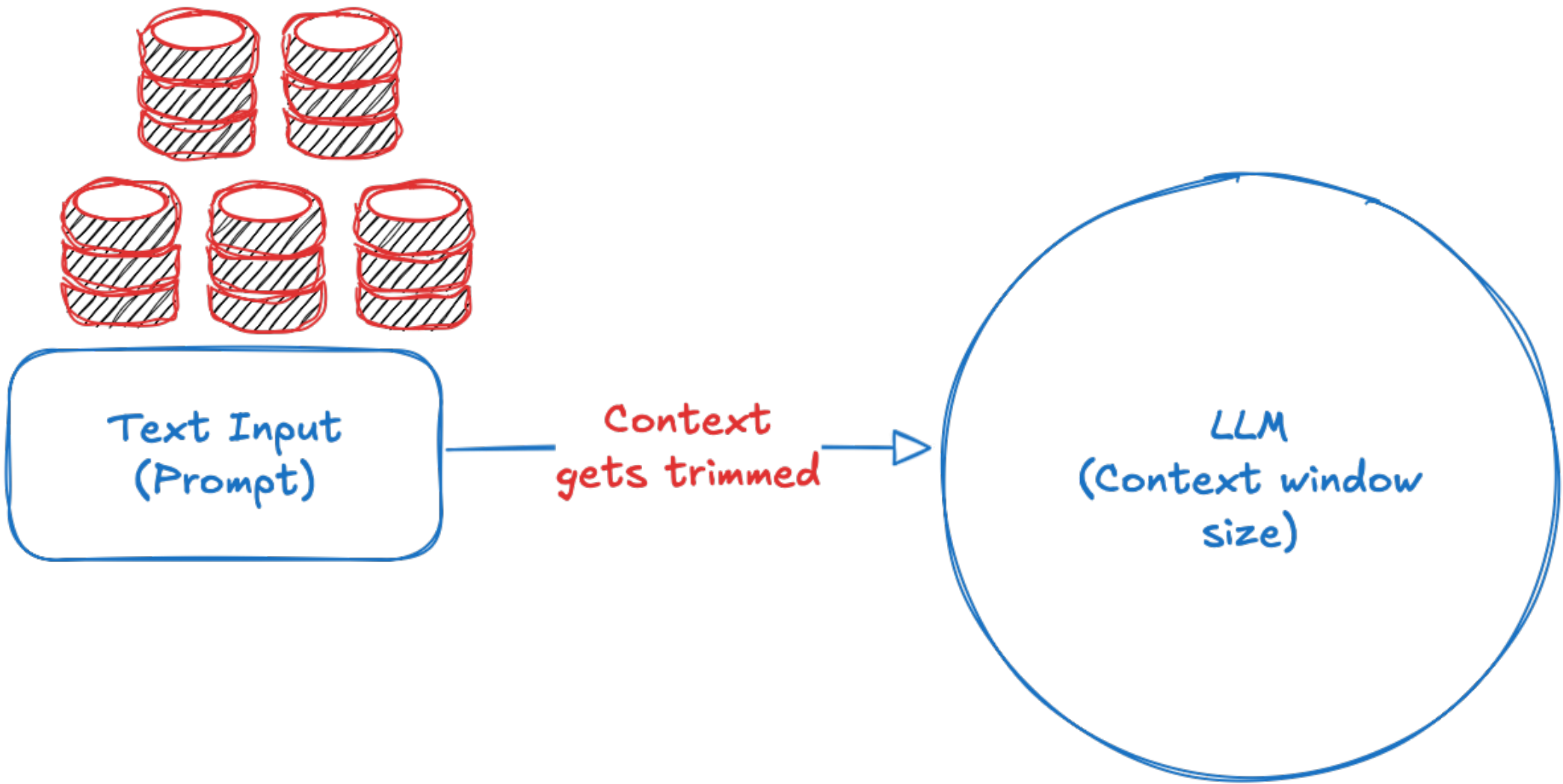
# More Tokens means More Money

Gemini 2.5 Pro

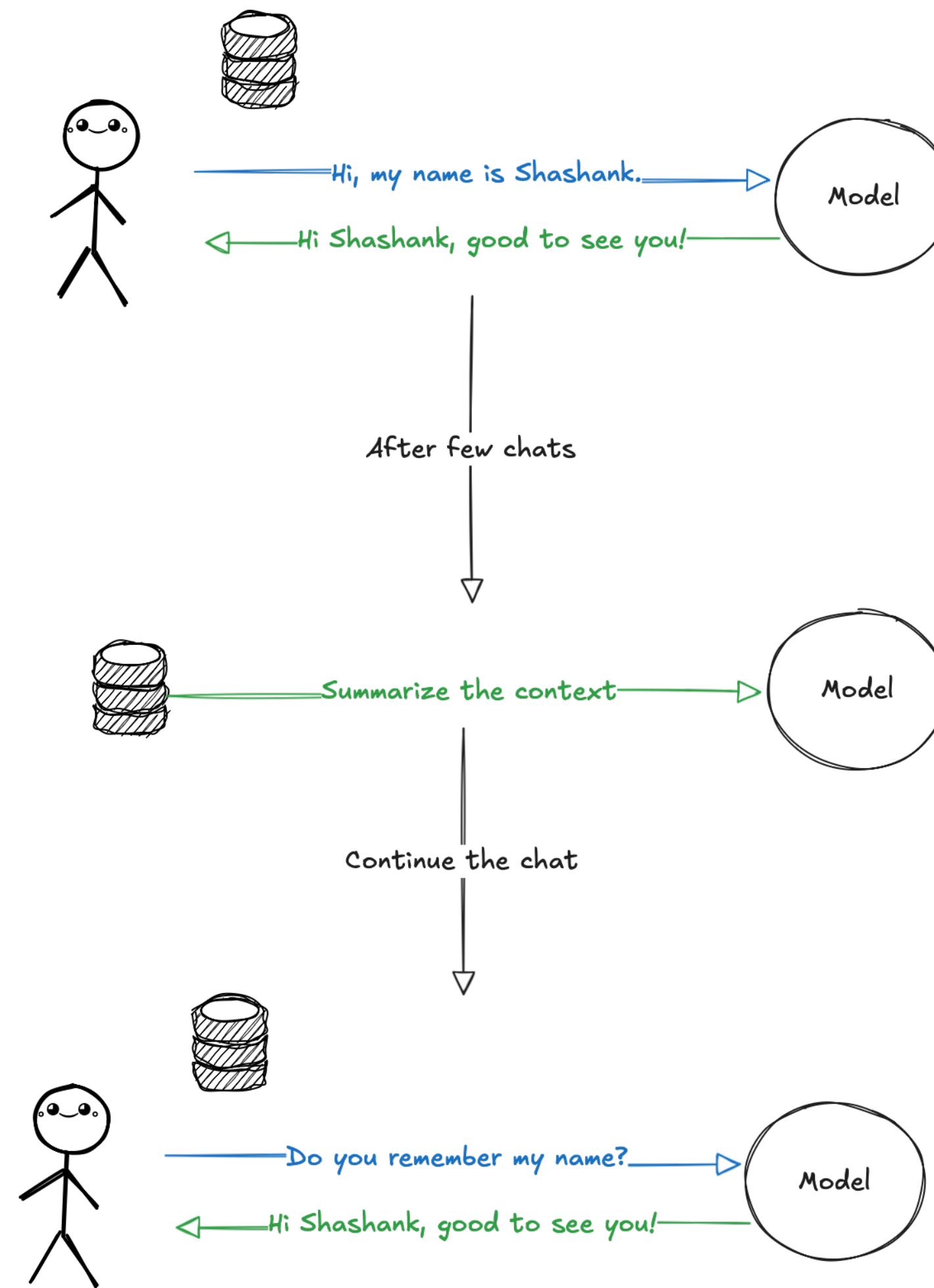
Try it in Google AI Studio

Our state-of-the-art multipurpose model, which excels at coding and complex reasoning tasks.

	Free Tier	Paid Tier, per 1M tokens in USD
Input price	Free of charge	\$1.25, prompts <= 200k tokens \$2.50, prompts > 200k tokens
Output price (including thinking tokens)	Free of charge	\$10.00, prompts <= 200k tokens \$15.00, prompts > 200k
Context caching price	Not available	\$0.31, prompts <= 200k tokens \$0.625, prompts > 200k \$4.50 / 1,000,000 tokens per hour (storage price)
Grounding with Google Search	Not available	1,500 RPD (free), then \$35 / 1,000 requests
Used to improve our products	Yes	No



# More Tokens means More Money



**LangGraph**

# The Problem

**How do we build a chatbot that can:**

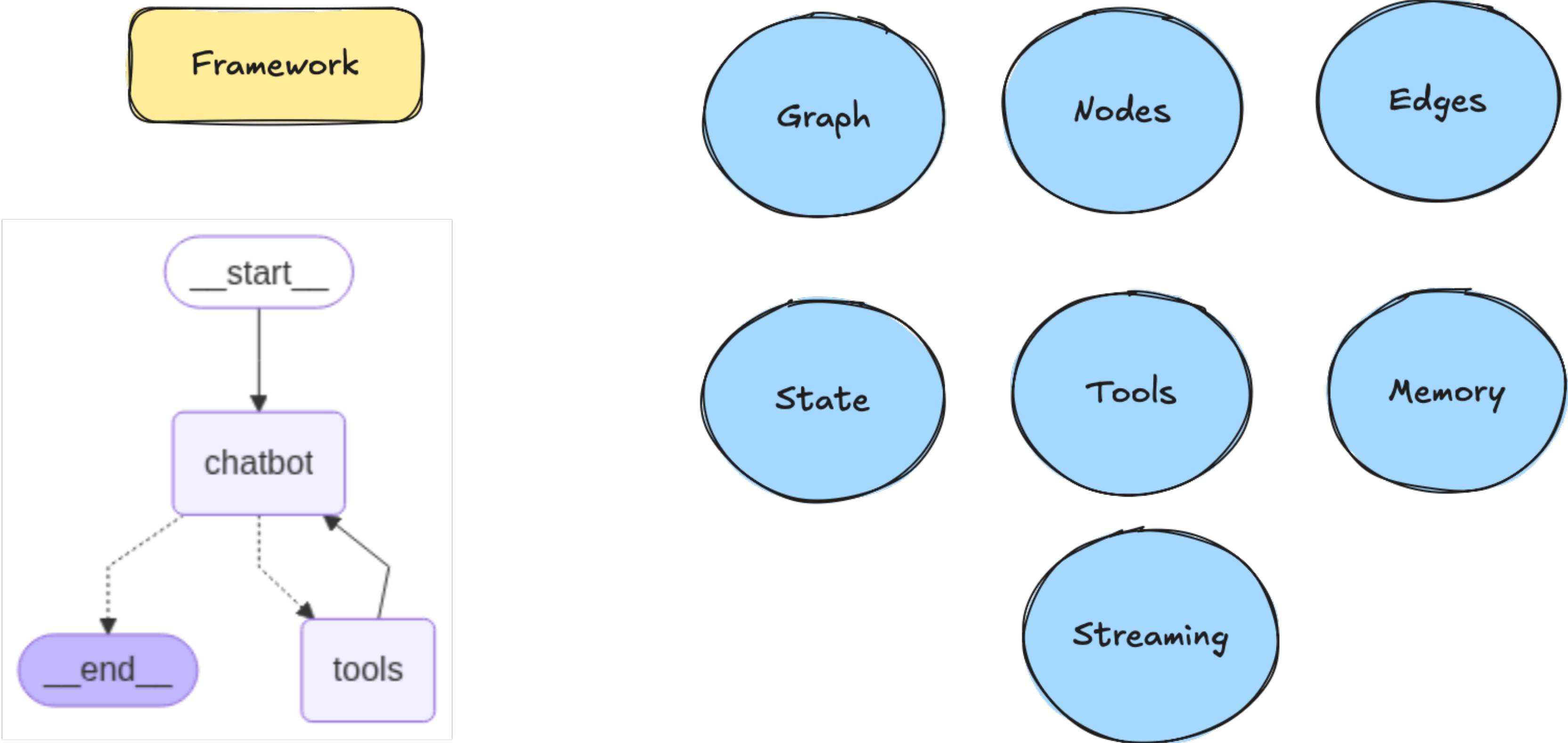
- Remember an entire conversation over many turns?
- Decide when to use a tool (like a database or an API)?
- Orchestrate a series of complex actions?



# The Solution : LangGraph

- This is where we move from simple chatbots to **intelligent agents**.
- An agent has a "brain" that orchestrates the actions of an LLM. This is exactly what LangGraph is for.
- A library for building stateful, multi-step LLM applications.

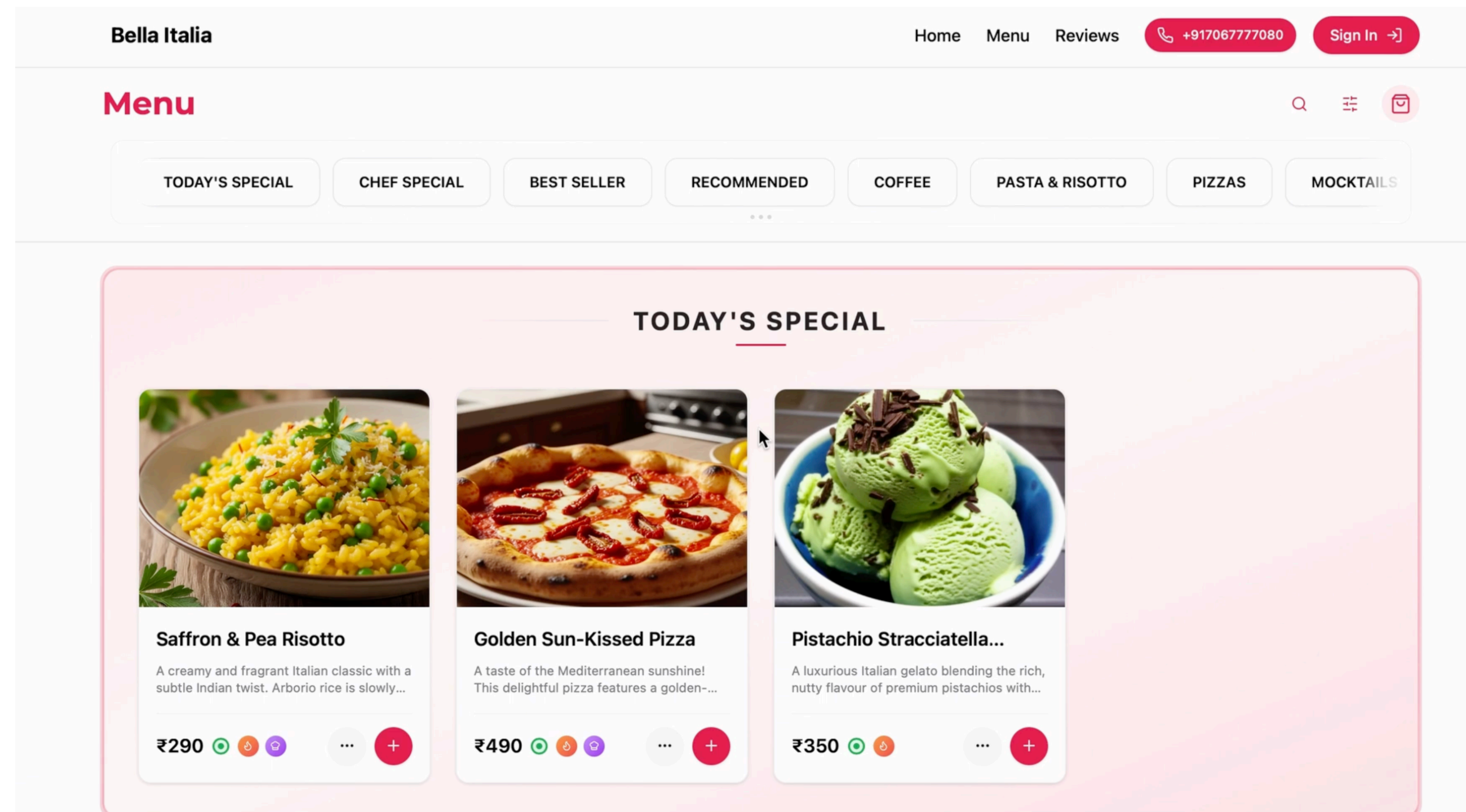
# LangGraph : Framework



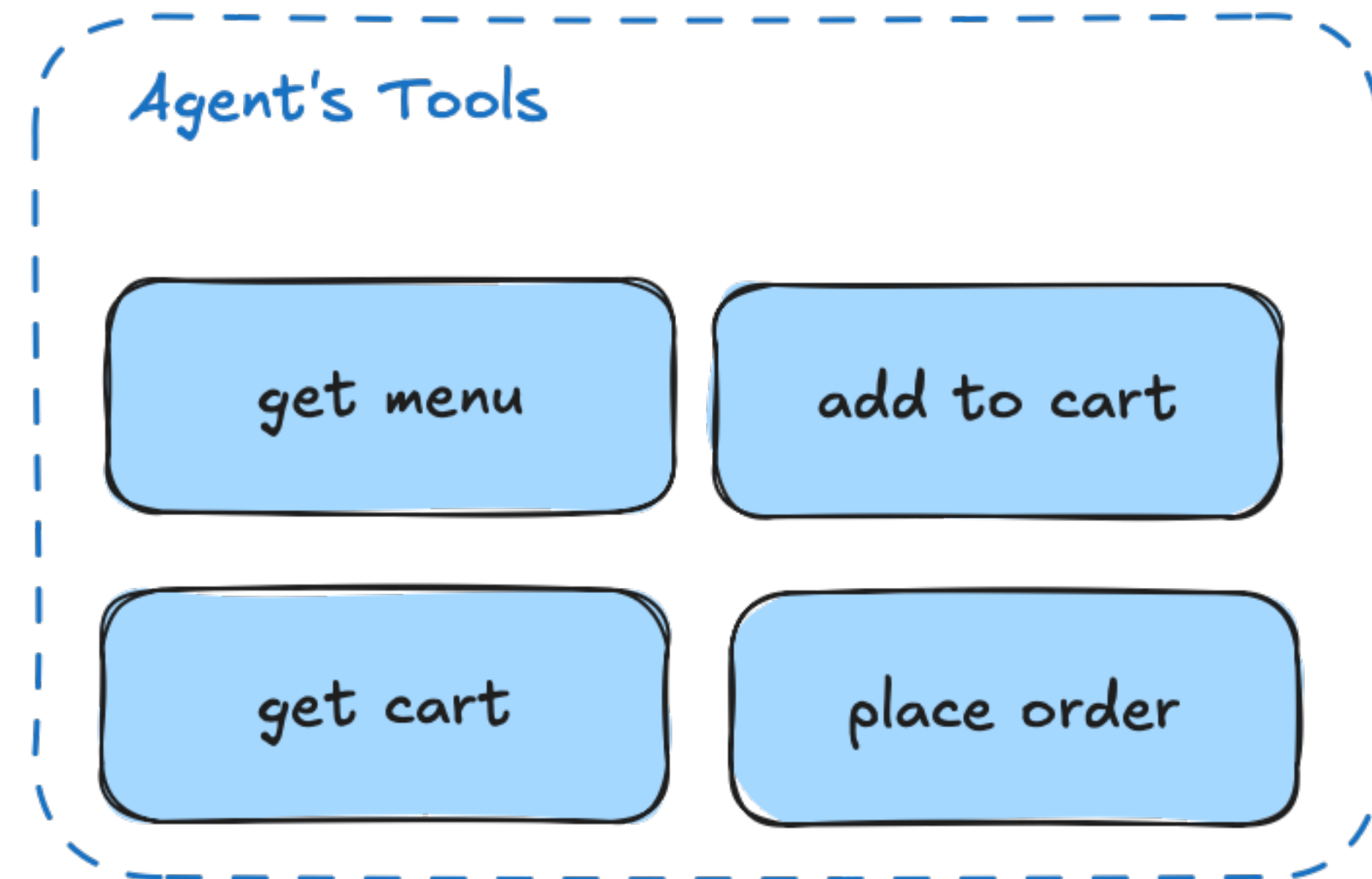
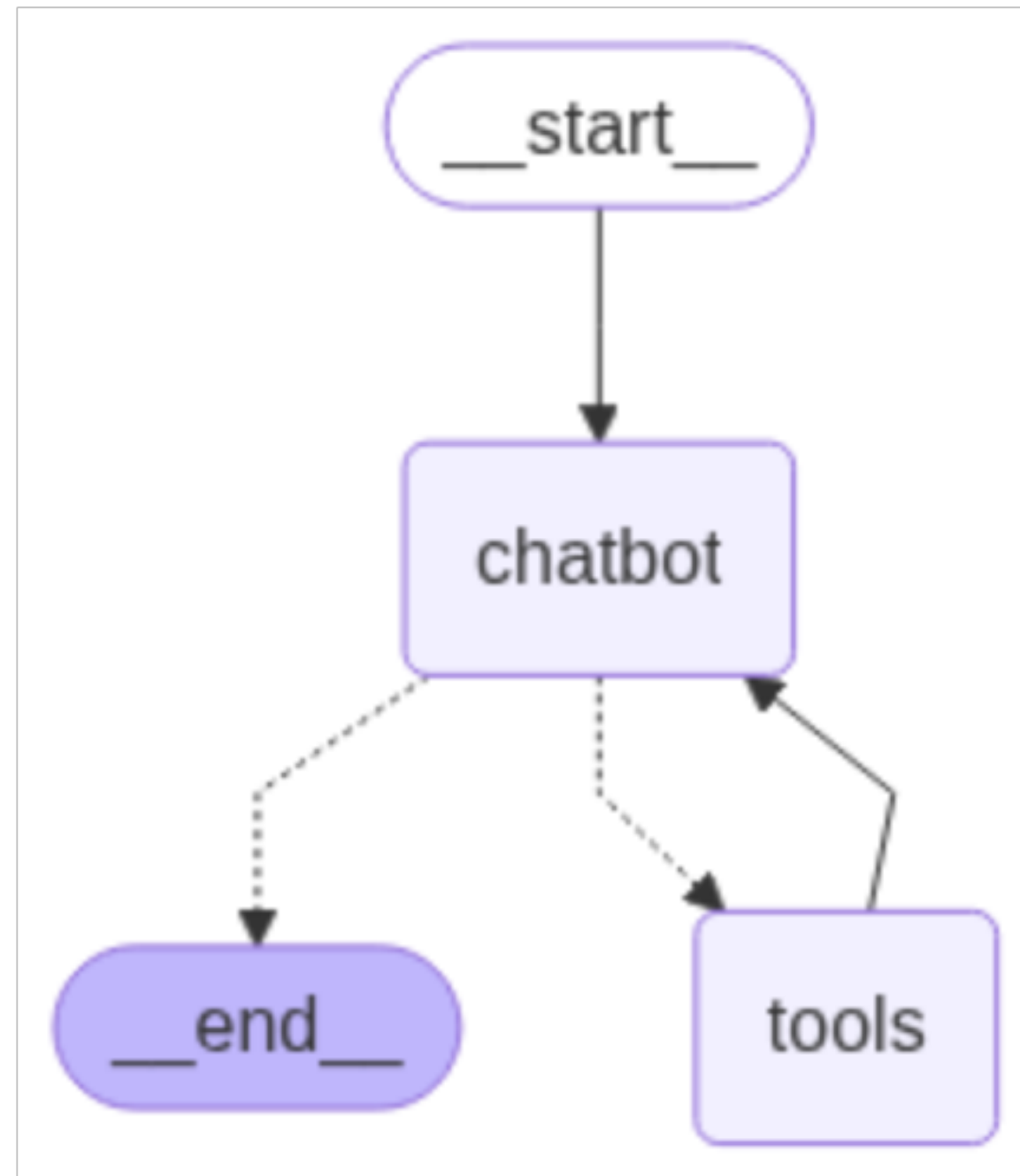
# **Putting It All Together: The Restaurant Chatbot**

# The Problem

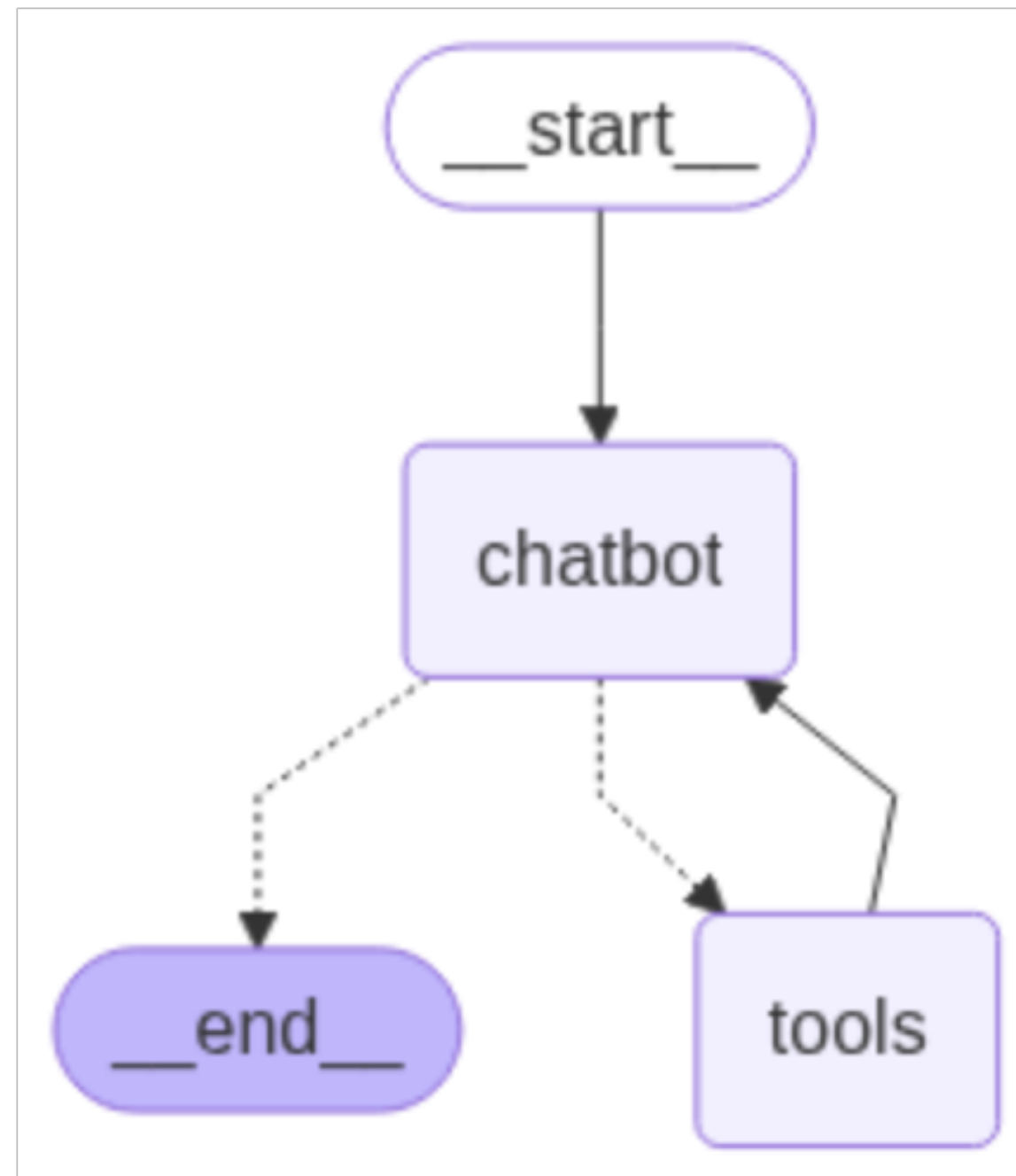
- How can we build an intelligent agent that helps a user with a restaurant's menu and can place an order?



# The Chatbot Agent



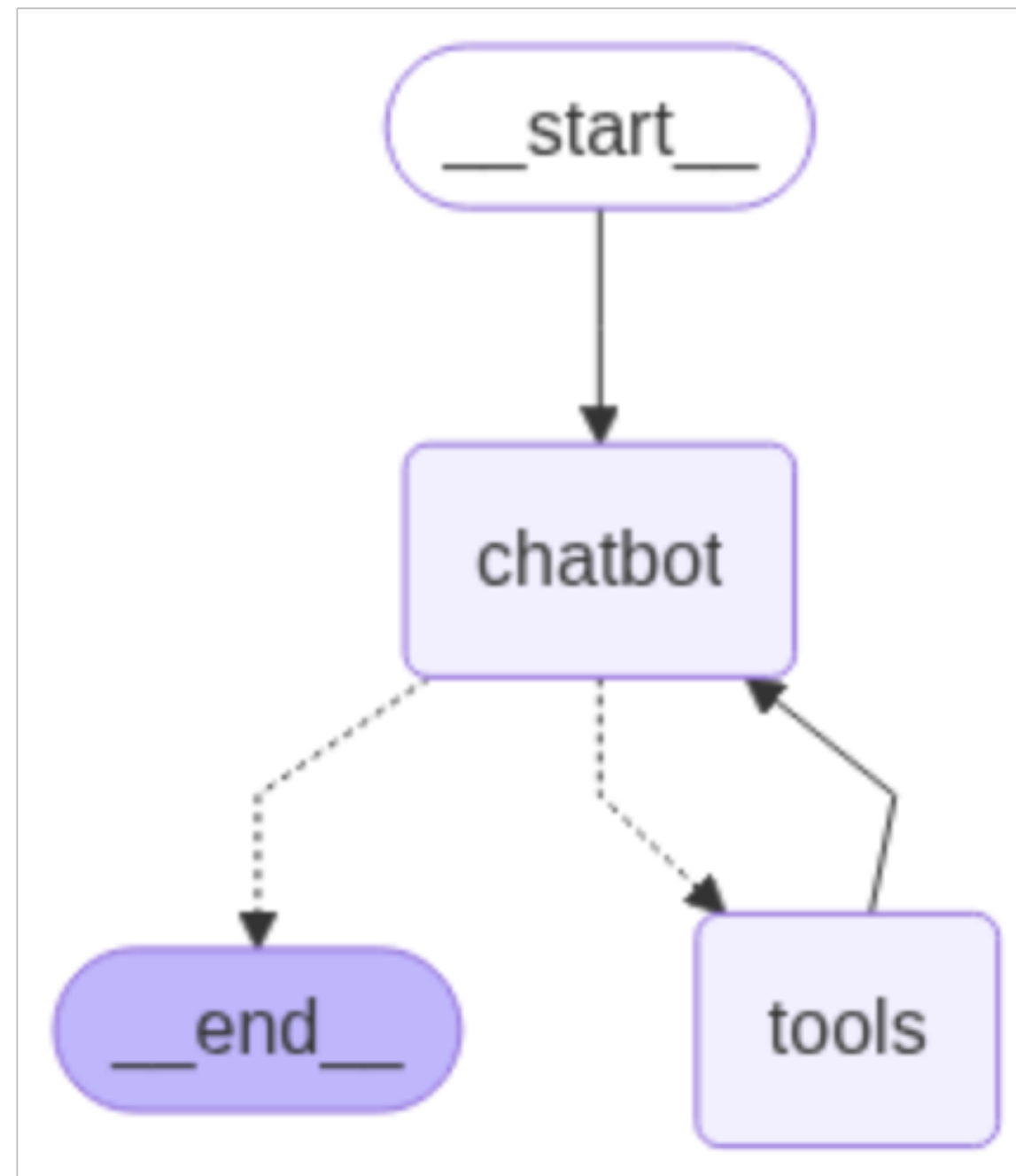
# State



```
class OrderState(TypedDict):  
    """State representing the customer's order conversation."""  
  
    # The `add_messages` annotation indicates to LangGraph  
    # that state is updated by appending returned messages, not replacing  
    # them.  
    messages: Annotated[list, add_messages]  
  
    # The customer's in-progress order.  
    # its a list but can be a list of dict in real world to capture more details about the order  
    # its essentially the cart  
    cart: Optional[Cart]  
  
    orderId: Optional[str]  
  
    # tenant specific  
    restaurant_name: str  
    subdomain: str  
  
    # Flag indicating that the order is placed and completed.  
    finished: bool
```



# Tools



```
from agents.tools.cart import get_menu, get_cart, add_cart, remove_from_cart, place_order, confirm_order
from langgraph.prebuilt import ToolNode

tools = [get_menu, get_cart, add_cart,
         remove_from_cart, place_order, confirm_order]

tool_node = ToolNode(tools)
```

```
@tool
def get_menu(state: Annotated[OrderState, InjectedState]):
    """Provide the latest up-to-date menu."""

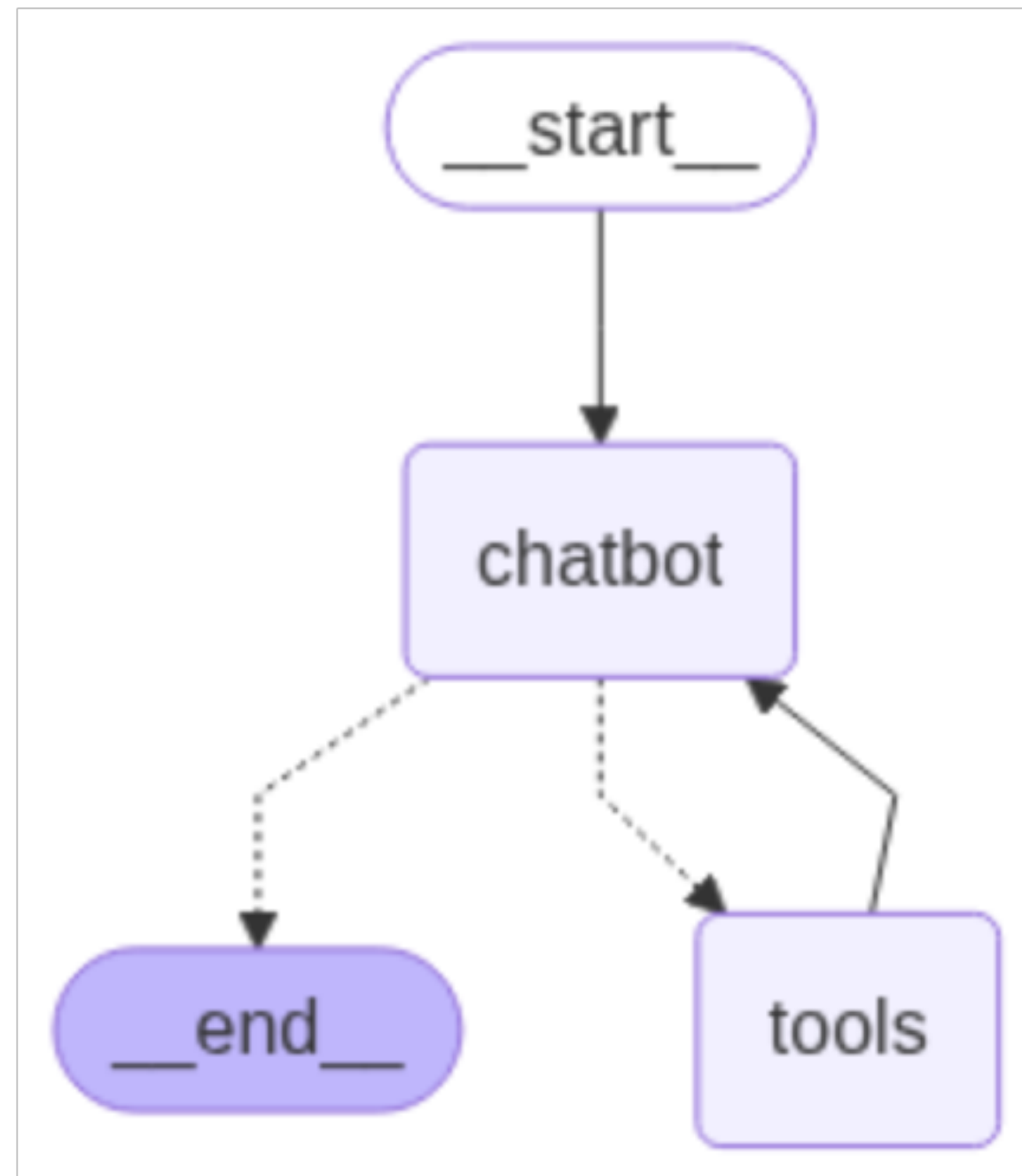
    # once you fetch the menu from backend service
    # try to convert it into LLM readable format (if possible - check this case)

    MENU_URL = f"{config.MENU_BACKEND_URL}?subdomain={state['subdomain']}"

    response = requests.get(MENU_URL)

    if response.status_code == 200:
        menu = response.json()
        items = menu['items']
        return items
    else:
        print("Error fetching the menu")
```

# Chatbot Node



```
def chatbot(state: OrderState) → OrderState:
    """The chatbot itself. A wrapper around the model's own chat interface."""

    model = init_chat_model("gemini-2.5-flash", model_provider="google_genai")
    tools = [get_menu, get_cart, add_cart,
              remove_from_cart, place_order, confirm_order]

    # bind these tools to the LLM
    model_with_tools = model.bind_tools(tools)

    # format system instruction
    formatted_system_instruction = (
        SYSTEM_INSTRUCTION[0],
        SYSTEM_INSTRUCTION[1].format(restaurant_name=state["restaurant_name"]))
    formatted_welcome_msg = WELCOME_MSG.format(
        restaurant_name=state["restaurant_name"])

    if state["messages"]:
        # If there are messages, continue the conversation with the model.
        new_output = model_with_tools.invoke(
            [formatted_system_instruction] + state["messages"])
    else:
        # If there are no messages, start with the welcome message.
        new_output = AIMessage(content=formatted_welcome_msg)

    # Initialize cart as Cart model if not present or if it's an empty list
    current_cart = state.get("cart")
    if current_cart is None or current_cart == []:
        current_cart = Cart(items=[])

    return {
        "messages": state.get("messages", []) + [new_output],
        "cart": current_cart,
        "orderId": state.get("orderId"),
        "finished": state.get("finished", False)
    }
```

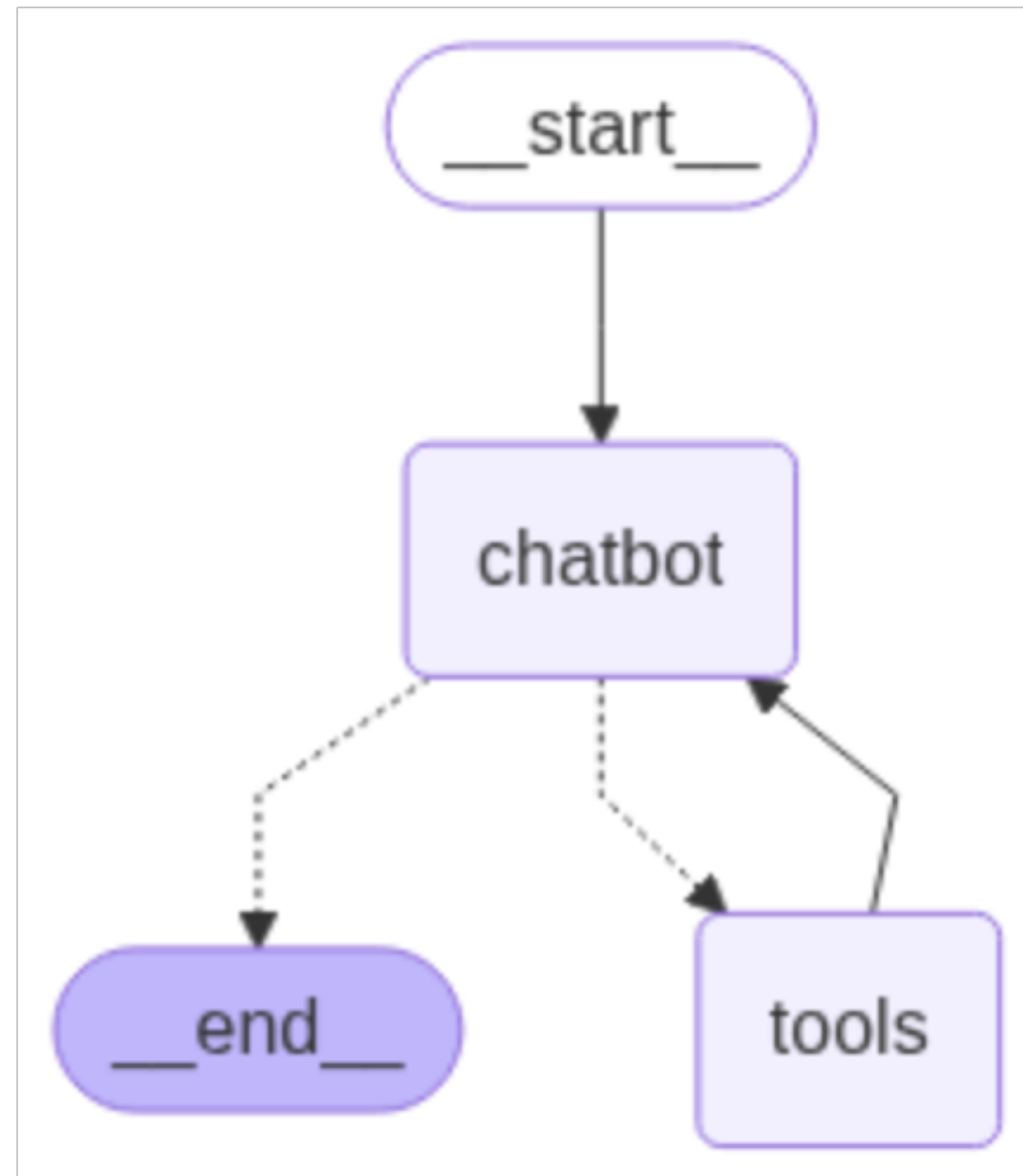


# Prompt

- Clear, specific and detailed prompt.
- Scoping the use case since LLMs are general purpose models.

```
SYSTEM_INSTRUCTION = (  
    "system", # 'system' indicates the message is a system instruction.  
    "You are a helpful chatbot named Annapurna based in India, an interactive food ordering system for {restaurant_name}. A human will talk to you about the "  
    "available products you have and you will answer any questions about menu items (and only about "  
    "menu items - no off-topic discussion, but you can chat about the products and their history). "  
    "Use the get_menu tool to fetch the latest menu items available."  
    "Always greet the customer with Namaste and personalized messages, keep the experience delightful for them"  
    "The customer will place an order for 1 or more items from the menu, which you will structure "  
    "and send to the ordering system after confirming the order with the human. "  
    "\n\n"  
    "User can ask to add items in the cart. Add items to the customer's cart with add_cart, and reset the cart with clear_cart. "  
    "IMPORTANT: When a customer wants to add or remove multiple different items, add or remove them ONE AT A TIME using separate add_cart or remove_from_cart calls."  
    "To see the contents of the cart so far, call get_cart (this is shown to you, not the user) "  
    "Always confirm_order with the user (double-check) before calling place_order. Calling confirm_order will "  
    "display the order items to the user and returns their response to seeing the list. Their response may contain modifications. "  
    "Always verify and respond with available variations of items in the MENU before adding them to the order. "  
    "If you are unsure an item matches those on the MENU, ask a question to clarify or redirect. Customers can also ask for some item "  
    "that is related to the items in the menu, in such cases show them the items in the MENU and tell them that this is similar to what they are asking"  
    "Once the customer has finished ordering items, Call confirm_order to ensure it is correct then make "  
    "any necessary updates and then call place_order. Once place_order has returned, thank the user, show them order details and a brief summary of their order and"  
    "say goodbye!"  
    "\n\n"  
    "If any of the tools are unavailable, you can break the fourth wall and tell the user that "  
    "they have not implemented them yet and should keep reading to do so.",  
)  
  
# This is the message with which the system opens the conversation.  
WELCOME_MSG = "Welcome to the {restaurant_name}. Type `q` to quit. How may I serve you today?"
```

# Graph



```
from langgraph.graph import StateGraph, START
from agents.state import OrderState
from agents.nodes.chatbot import chatbot
from agents.nodes.tool_node import tool_node
from langgraph.prebuilt import tools_condition
from langgraph.checkpoint.memory import MemorySaver

def chatbot_agent_builder():
    NODE_CHATBOT = "chatbot"
    NODE_TOOLS = "tools"

    graph = StateGraph(OrderState)

    graph.add_node(NODE_CHATBOT, chatbot)
    graph.add_node(NODE_TOOLS, tool_node)

    graph.add_edge(START, NODE_CHATBOT)

    # tools will always return back to chatbot
    graph.add_edge(NODE_TOOLS, NODE_CHATBOT)
    graph.add_conditional_edges(NODE_CHATBOT, tools_condition)

    memory = MemorySaver()
    chatbot_graph = graph.compile(checkpointer=memory)

    return chatbot_graph
```

# Invoking the Graph

```
def chatbot_streaming(session_id: str, user_message: str):  
    # initialize the config  
    if not session_id:  
        raise ValueError("session_id is missing.")  
    config = {"configurable": {"thread_id": session_id}}  
  
    events = chatbot_graph.stream(  
        {"messages": [{"role": "user", "content": user_message}]},  
        config,  
        stream_mode="values",  
        # stream_mode="messages"  
    )  
  
    for event in events:  
        last_message = event['messages'][-1]  
        if type(last_message).__name__ == 'ToolMessage':  
            if last_message.status == "error":  
                print(last_message.content)  
            else:  
                print(f"{type(last_message).__name__}: {last_message.content[:30]}...")  
        else:  
            print(f"{type(last_message).__name__}: {last_message.content}")  
  
        if last_message.type == "ai":  
            print(f"Tools called: ", last_message.tool_calls)
```



# Few chat samples

HumanMessage: I want to add veg kolhapuri

AIMessage: Do you want a Full or Half order of Veg Kolhapuri?

Tools called: []

HumanMessage: Remove veg kolhapuri

AIMessage: Which Veg Kolhapuri would you like to remove? The Full, the Half, or both?

Tools called: []

HumanMessage: Remove coffee from cart

AIMessage: I don't see any coffee **in** your cart currently. Would you like to add coffee, or did you mean to remove something **else**?

Tools called: []

HumanMessage: Place this order

AIMessage: Okay, so I have:

- 1 Ras Malai
- 2 Veg Kolh File display ull)

Is that correct?

Tools called: []

HumanMessage: Do we have any cottage cheese?

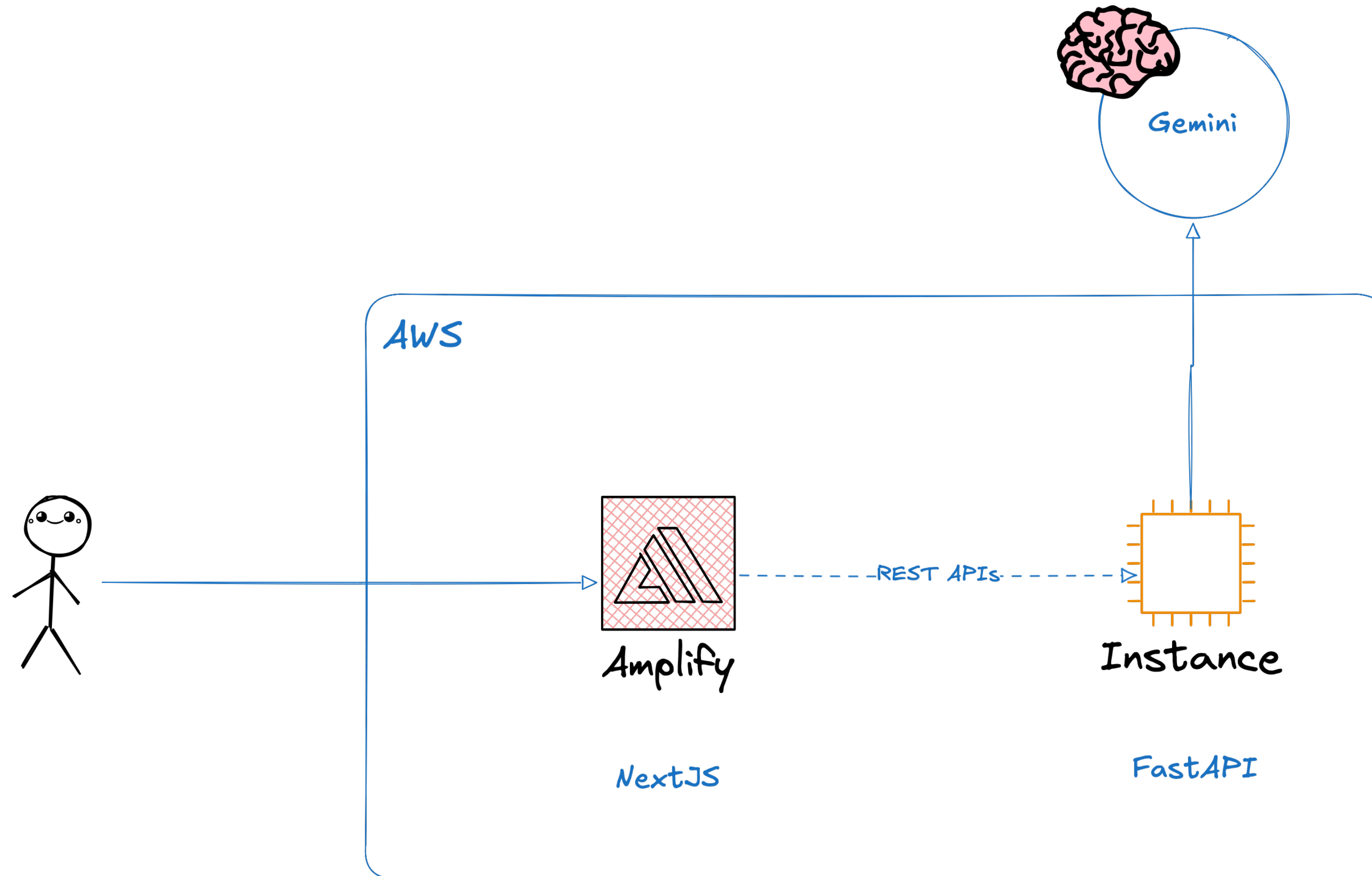
AIMessage: Namaste! Yes, we **do** have dishes with cottage cheese, which is known as Paneer **in** India. We have:

- \* **\*\*Paneer Butter Masala\*\***: A delicious creamy and full of butter paneer dish **for** ₹320.
- \* **\*\*Ras Malai\*\***: A rich and creamy Indian dessert featuring soft paneer dumplings **for** ₹90.
- \* **\*\*Veg Nargisi Kofta\*\***: Vegetable and paneer dumplings served **in** a rich and creamy tomato-based gravy. It's available **in** Full **for** ₹340 and Half **for** ₹190.

Would you like to add any of these to your order?

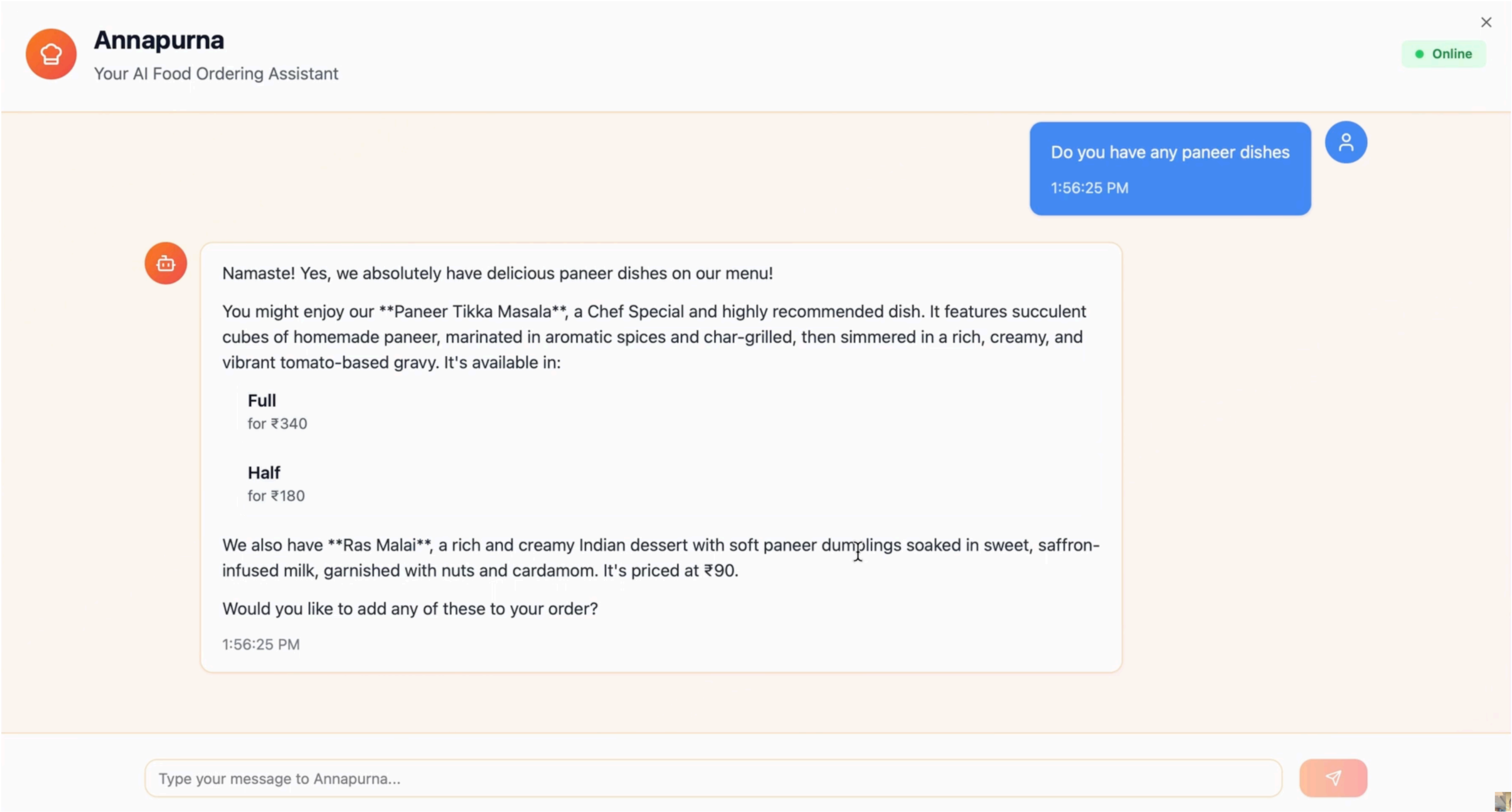
Tools called: []

# Tech Stack





# Final Product



# Summary

- The UX shift is real: we are moving from rigid, click based interfaces to fluid, natural language conversations.
- LLMs are the real power house: Models like Gemini provide the intelligence, creativity and contextual understanding for the shift.
- LangGraph as a Framework: for building complex, stateful and tool based AI agents.

# Connect with me

- Github Repo for chatbot: <https://github.com/shashanksraja/chatbot-agent-food-ordering>
- LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/shashankraja/>
- Website: [shashankraja.in](https://shashankraja.in)